

TABLE 4

	ENVIRONMENT					PEOPLE			WILDLIFE			REMARKS		
	Sun	Shade	Pt. Sun	Moist	Dry	Flowers	Foliage	Fruit	Seed	Nuts	Fruit			Flowers
VINES/GROUND COVERS														primarily native species
Bittersweet (Celastrus scandens)	X	X	X		X			Sum/F			Sum/F			needs male and female, scale is possible
Boston Ivy (Parthenocissus tricuspidata)	X		X	X	X		F				Sum/F	Sum		beautiful fall color
Bugleweed (Ajuga reptans)		X	X	X	X	Sp/Sum						Sp/Sum		perennial
Coral Bean (Erythrina herbacea)	X					Sum						Sum		*annual, moderately fertile, well-drained soil
Creeping Mahonia (Mahonia repens)	X		X		X	Sp	YR	Sp			Sp			evergreen
Creeping raspberry (Rubus calcynoides)	X		X		X	Sp	YR	Sum			Sum	Sp		evergreen/semi-evergreen
Cross Vine [Trumpet Flower] (Bignonia capreolata)	X	X	X	X		Sum						Sum		evergreen vine
Cypress Vine (Ipomoea quamoclit)	X				X	Sum						Sum		aggressive, annual, red tubular flowers
English Ivy (Hedera helix)	X		X		X		W						YR	evergreen
Field Pea (Pisum sativum var. arvense)	X			X		Sum								
Grapes (Vitis spp.)	X		X					Sum			Sum			aggressive
Honeysuckle (Lonicera spp.)	X		X	X	X	Sp/Sum	W	Sum			Sum	Sp/Sum	YR	numerous species, shrubs to vines
Morning Glory (Ipomoea spp.)	X				X	Sum					Sum			*annual
Passion Vine (Passiflora spp.)	X				X	Sum		Sum/F			Sum/F	Sum		often fragrant, nectar-rich flowers, attractive, sometimes edible fruits, shade in hot summer sun
Pepper Vine (Ampelopsis arborea)	X	X	X			Sum					Sum/F	Sp/Sum		native, root suckers
Pipevine (Aristolochia spp.)	X		X											unusual, often malodorous flowers, well-drained loamy soil rich in organic matter, water sparingly in winter, plentifully in growing season
Scarlet Runner Bean (Phaseolus coccineus)	X			X	X	Sp/Sum	Sum	Sum				Sp/Sum		*
Sweet Autumn Clematis (Clematis spp.)	X		X	X		F		F				F		*fragrant white flowers early fall
Trumpet Creeper (Campsis radicans)	X		X		X	Sp/Sum						Sp/Sum		*very aggressive, prolific, rootsuckers (Madame Galen var. will not root sucker), coral flowers
Virginia Creeper (Parthenocissus quinquefolia)	X	X		X	X		F				Sum/F	Sum		beautiful fall color

KEY: * Hummingbird Favorite
W - Winter, Sp - Spring, Sum - Summer, F - Fall, YR - Year Round

SOURCE: The New Royal Horticultural Society Dictionary of Gardening